

Dopp.-c y=e^{tx}

$$y' = e^{tx} \cdot j$$

1) $D(\lambda) = 0$

λ -komplexe Wurzeln. $\Rightarrow \lambda = a + bi$

$$y = e^{ax} (C_1 \cos bx + C_2 \sin bx)$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} \lambda \cdot y \cdot 2 \Rightarrow y = (C_1 + C_2 x) e^{ax} \\ \lambda = \pm 2i \quad y \cdot 2 \Rightarrow (C_2 + C_3 x) \cos 2x + (C_4 + C_5 x) \sin 2x \end{array} \right.$$

2) $y = y_1 + y_2$, $y_1 = \text{mbo } e^{ax} (C_1 \cos bx + C_2 \sin bx) \text{ of y-const}$
 $y_2 = \text{mbo } y_2 = (a_1 b x) x^{a-1} e^{bx}$
 mbo
 $\text{mbo } (ax^2 bx^2) \text{ of y-const.}$

$y_1 - c$

3) $\text{odg. } \Rightarrow \begin{cases} C_1' + C_2' = 0 \\ C_1'' + C_2'' = ap-2axb \end{cases}$

merg. kappn
nach-x.

4) $\begin{aligned} & a) y_n - y_{n-1} \cdot y_1 \Rightarrow 0 = 0 \\ & b) y_n - y_{n-1} \cdot y_2 \Rightarrow \text{keine z.B. - no.} \end{aligned}$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} \text{Nen. 1} \quad \text{Pnn. 2} \quad y \\ y^n \end{array} \right| = 0$$

v.g.

5) $a_0 y^k + a_1 y + c = 0$, $\left(\frac{y}{y_2} \right)' = \frac{y e^{-\int \frac{a_1}{a_0} dx}}{y_2}$

$$y = e^{ax} - \text{mbo.}$$

$$y = x^n +$$

negat. m. term. rausnehmen kann \Leftrightarrow c. v.m.
 $x, \text{mbo. } \neq 0 \Rightarrow n$

6) $\dot{x} = Ax$, $A - i\bar{I} \Rightarrow \lambda_i \Rightarrow C_i e^{i\lambda_i t}$
dann \Rightarrow bsp. odg. $\Rightarrow e^{\lambda_i t} e^{i\lambda_i t} \Rightarrow (() + i()) e^{i\lambda_i t} (\cos \lambda_i t + i \sin \lambda_i t) \Rightarrow (() + ()) e^{i\lambda_i t}$

d.h. \Rightarrow cosig. odg. ?, met $\Rightarrow x = (a+bi) e^{i\lambda_i t}$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} y = \dots \\ y = \dots \end{array} \right.$$

kp. 2 \Leftrightarrow 1 ct.

no const. and c.b.

\Rightarrow ymva 1

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = \dots + fct, \quad \text{charact.} \\ y = \dots + gct, \quad \text{mbo} \end{array} \right. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \dots = fct, \\ \dots = gct, \end{array} \right.$$